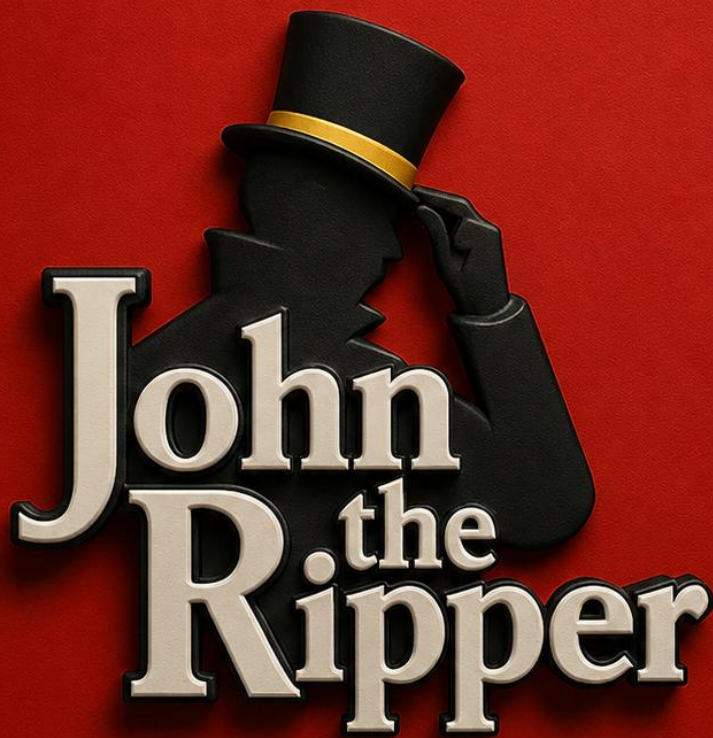




PASSWORD CRACKING WITH JTR

CYBERSECURITY & ETHICAL HACKING PROJECT TASKS



WEEK 3 | PROJECT MODULE 1

PASSWORD CRACKING WITH JTR

Background

John the Ripper (JTR) is a popular password cracking tool used by security professionals to test how strong passwords are. It started as a tool for Unix systems but now works on Windows, Linux, and Mac. It can check many types of password hashes and also unlock password protected files like PDF, ZIP, and Office documents.

Johnny is the graphical version of John the Ripper. It gives a simple point and click screen, so beginners can use JTR without typing long commands. Both tools are widely used in security testing and learning labs to understand password safety.

In this lab task you will use JTR John and JTR Johnny to recover the password of a protected PDF file. This exercise helps you learn how password cracking works and why it is important to use strong passwords for protection.

Task

Crack the password of attached PDF file (My Locked PDF1.pdf) using JTR JOHN and JTR JOHNNY tools on your Windows PC.

Related Info:

Note: If you are using Kali Linux then you can open JTR (John The Ripper) directly because it comes pre-installed in Kali Linux

Solution

STEP 1

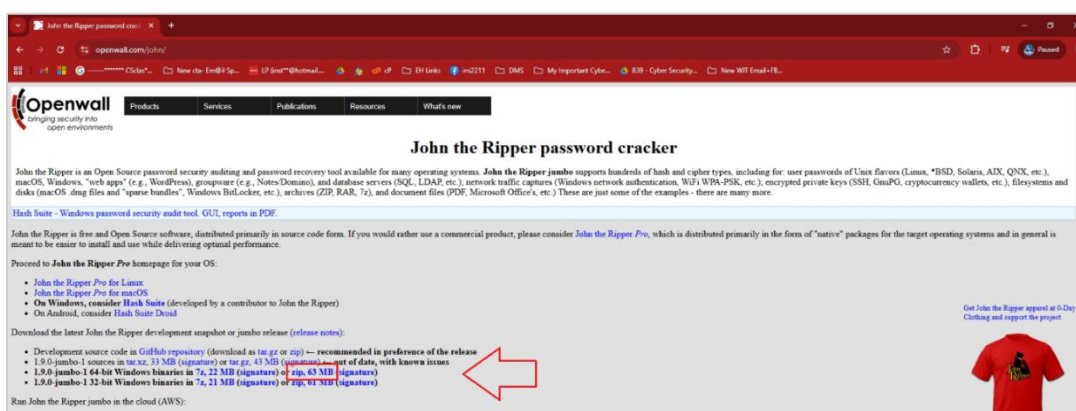
Download John the Ripper from official website on your windows PC:

<https://www.openwall.com/john/>

or <https://distro.ibiblio.org/openwall/projects/john/1.9.0/>

or you can download from Google Drive:

<https://drive.google.com/drive/u/1/folders/1aHtgOh7U9mQhkN8VHU7ctTyaDg5KbuJx>



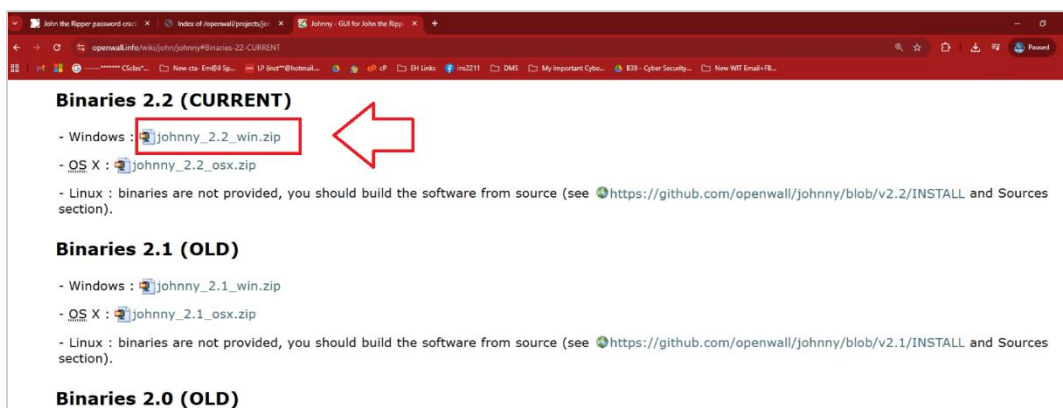
STEP 2

Download Johnny GUI from official website:

<https://openwall.info/wiki/john/johnny>

or you can download from Google Drive:

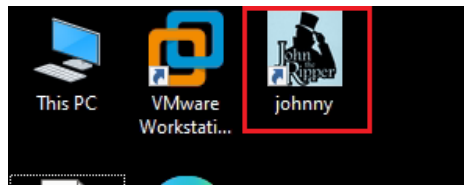
<https://drive.google.com/drive/u/1/folders/1aHtgOh7U9mQhkN8VHU7ctTyaDg5KbuJx>



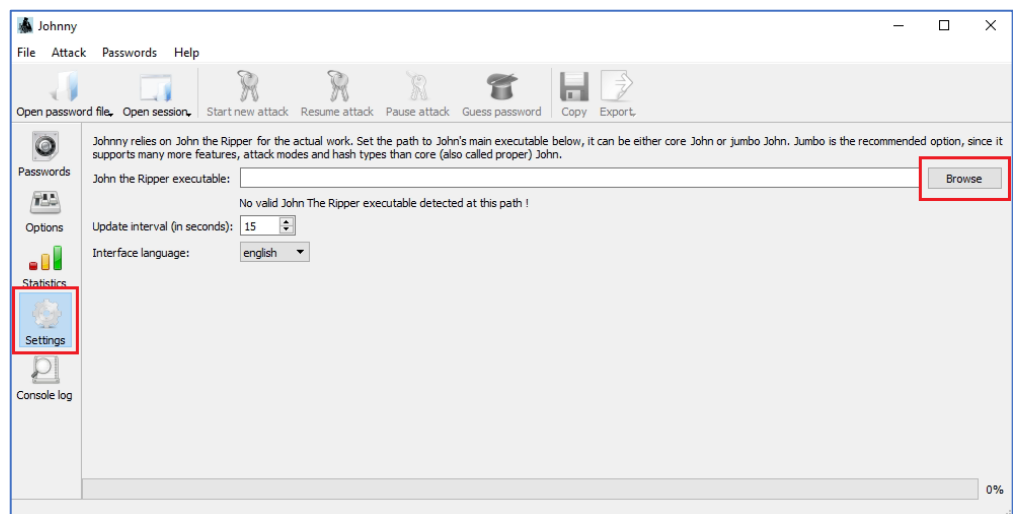
Run the setup file & install Johnny as shown in below:



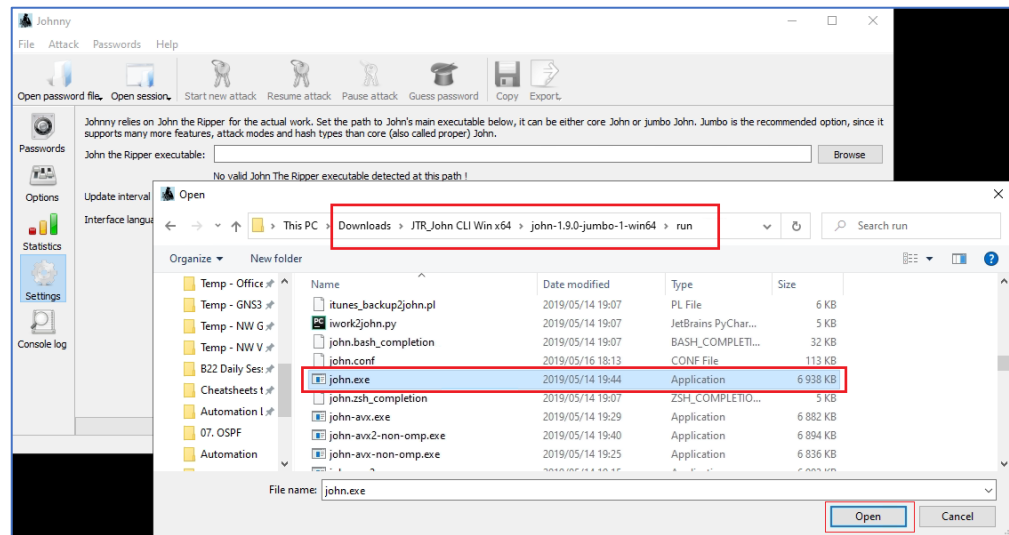
After installation, open Johnny:



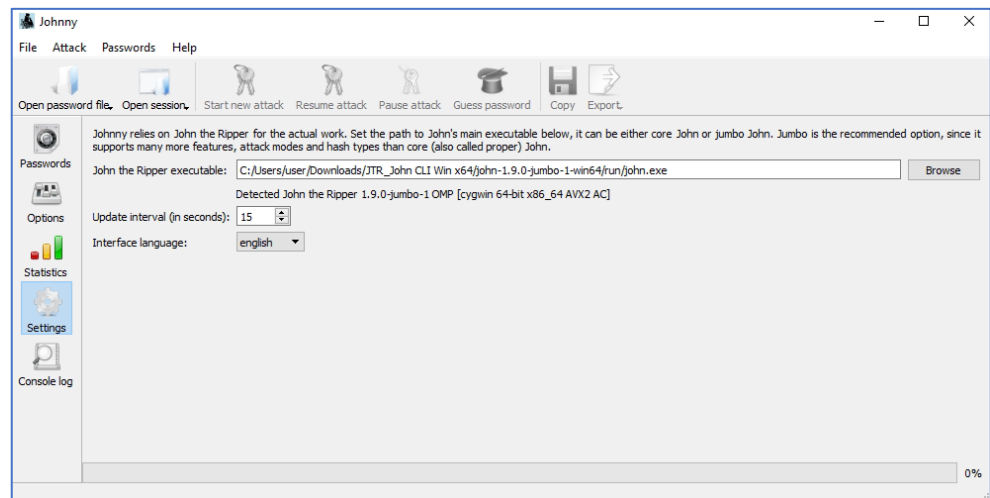
Click on settings & browse:



Select John.exe:



**john.exe file is located in the run folder as shown in this screenshot.*



STEP 3

Follow below steps to crack the password.

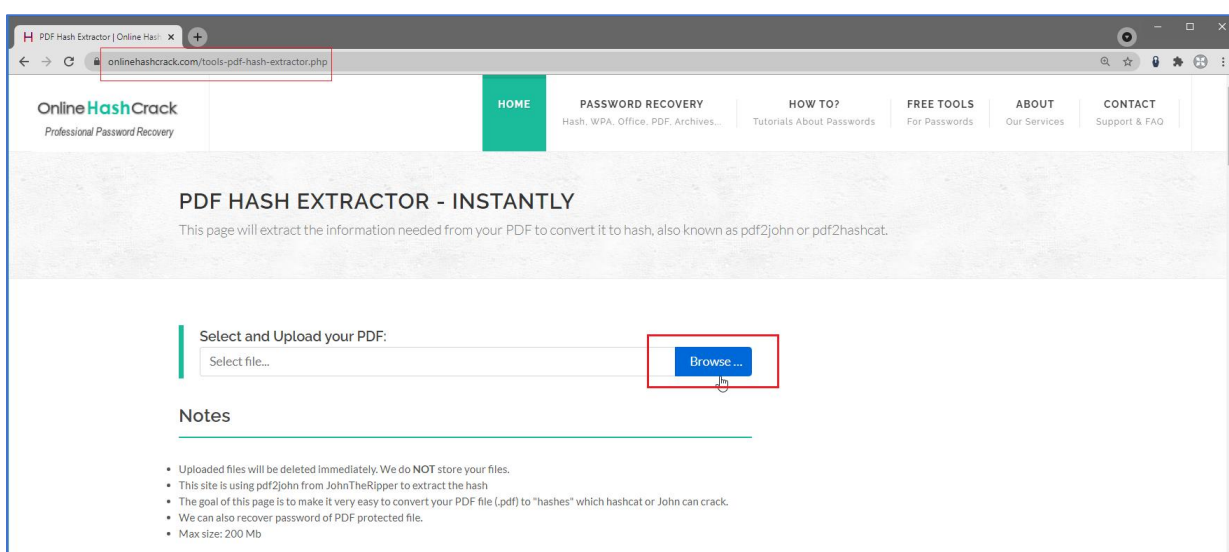
Download the encrypted PDF file to your PC:



My Locked
PDF1.pdf

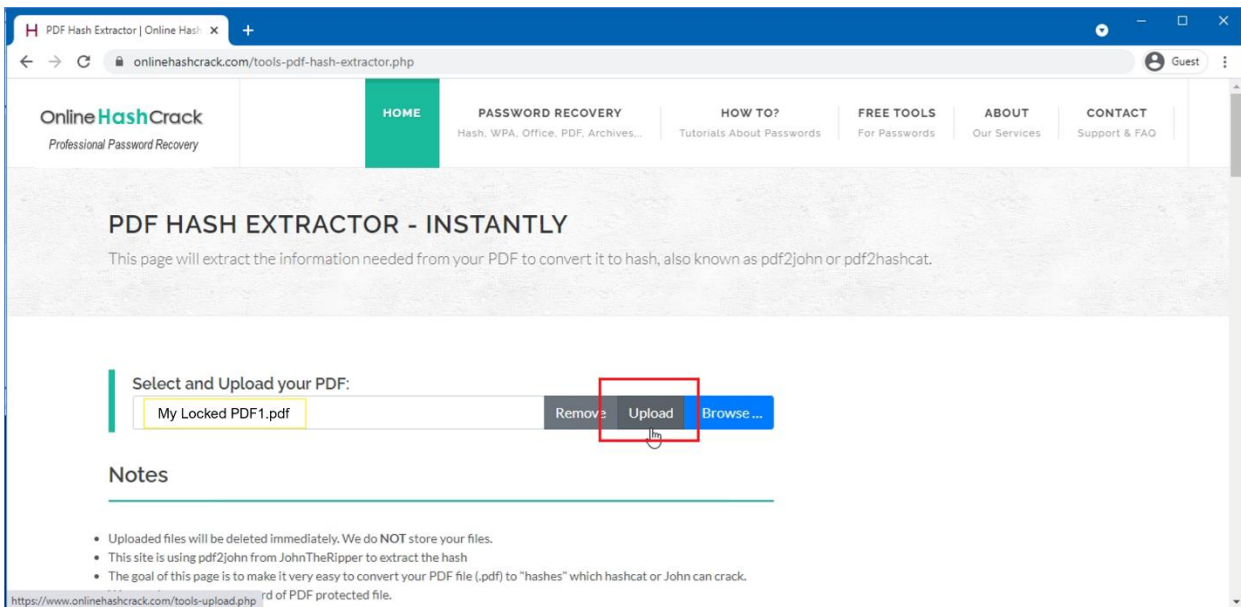
Open the hash website & upload your pdf file to find its hash:

<https://www.onlinehashcrack.com/tools-pdf-hash-extractor.php>

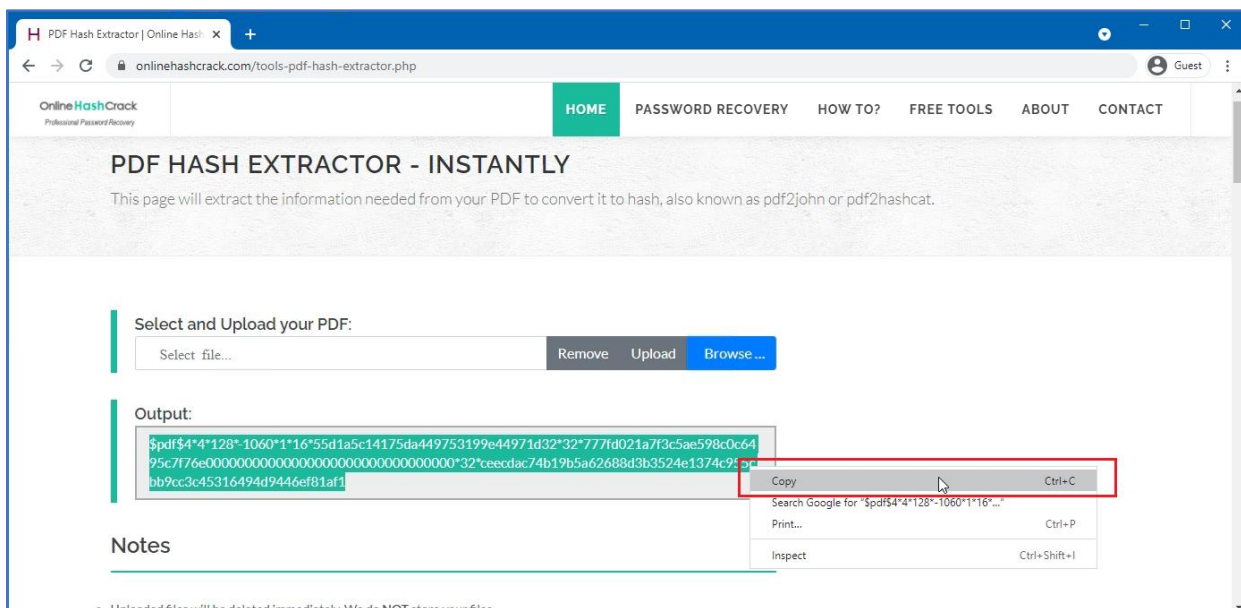


The screenshot shows the 'PDF Hash Extractor - INSTANTLY' page on the OnlineHashCrack website. The page has a navigation bar with links for HOME, PASSWORD RECOVERY, HOW TO?, FREE TOOLS, ABOUT, and CONTACT. The main heading is 'PDF HASH EXTRACTOR - INSTANTLY' with a subtext: 'This page will extract the information needed from your PDF to convert it to hash, also known as pdf2john or pdf2hashcat.' Below this, there is a section titled 'Select and Upload your PDF:' with a text input field labeled 'Select file...' and a blue 'Browse ...' button. A red box highlights the 'Browse ...' button. Below the input field is a 'Notes' section with a list of bullet points: 'Uploaded files will be deleted immediately. We do NOT store your files.', 'This site is using pdf2john from JohnTheRipper to extract the hash', 'The goal of this page is to make it very easy to convert your PDF file (.pdf) to "hashes" which hashcat or John can crack.', 'We can also recover password of PDF protected file.', and 'Max size: 200 Mb'.

Browse the PDF file & click on Upload:

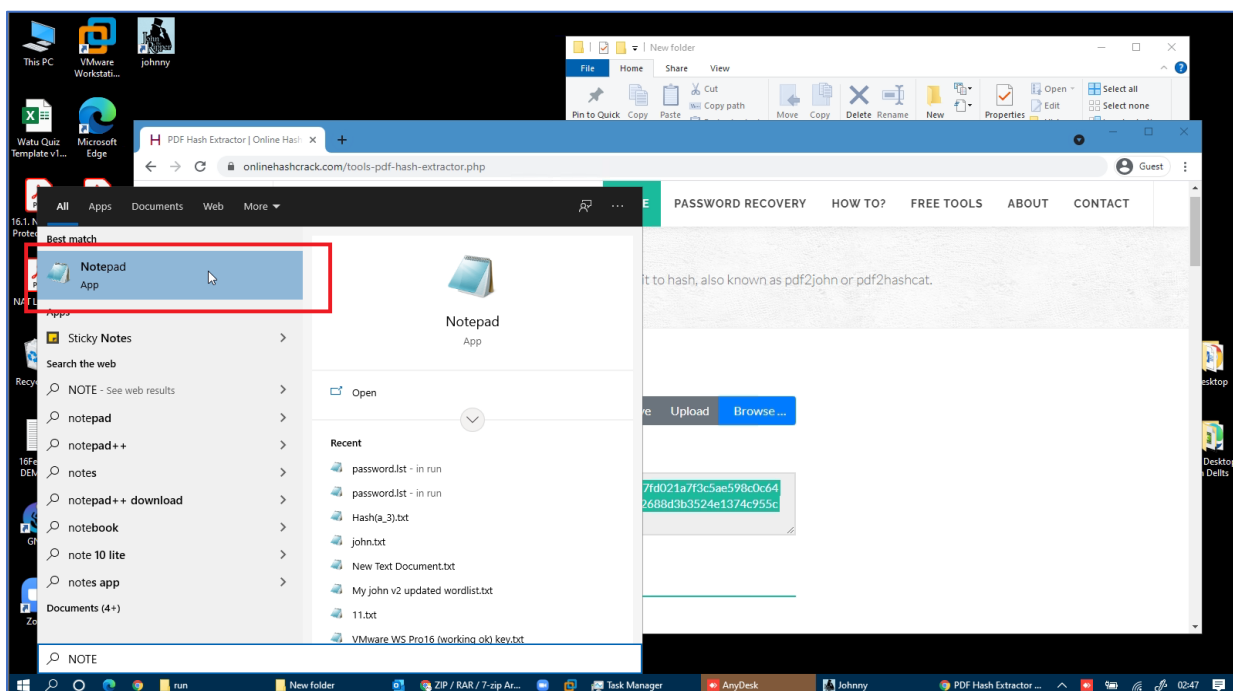


Select & copy the hash value:

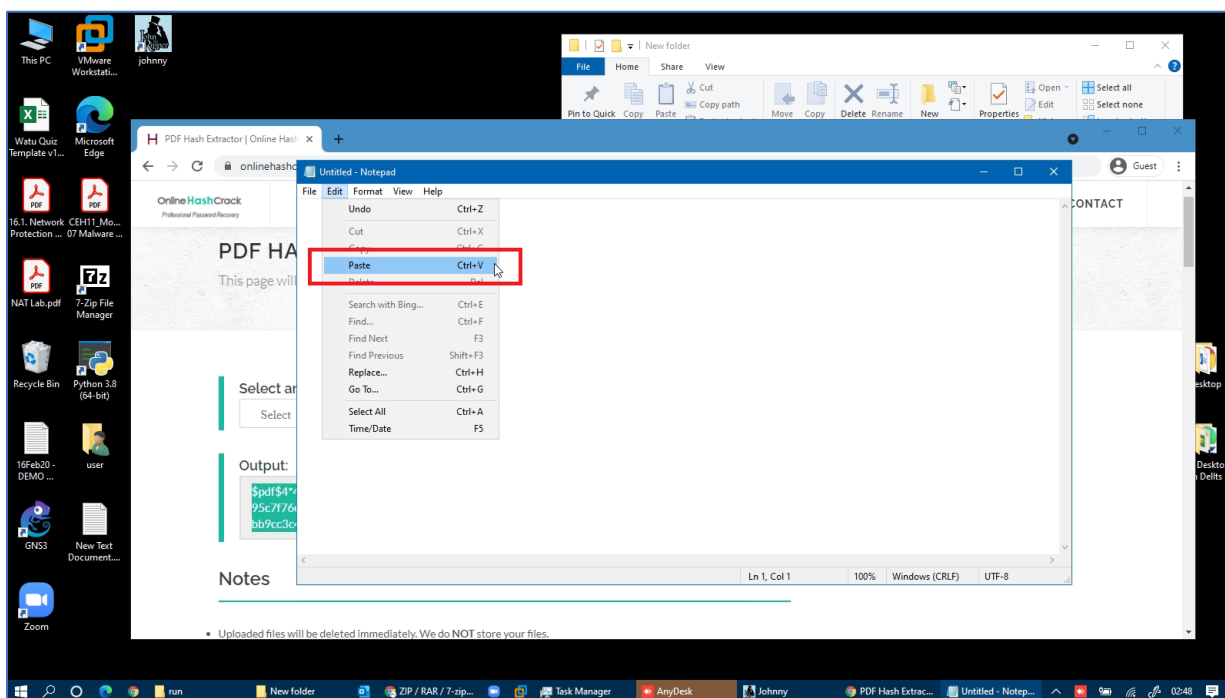


***Note:** If your hash contains extra characters like b' in the start then make sure to remove those when saving in txt file (hash value should be in the format shown in above screenshot i.e. starting with \$pdf\$....).

Open notepad:

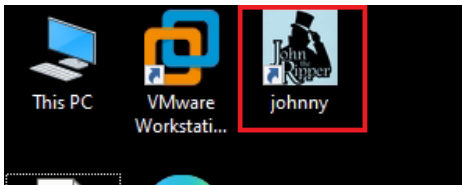


Paste the hash value inside notepad:

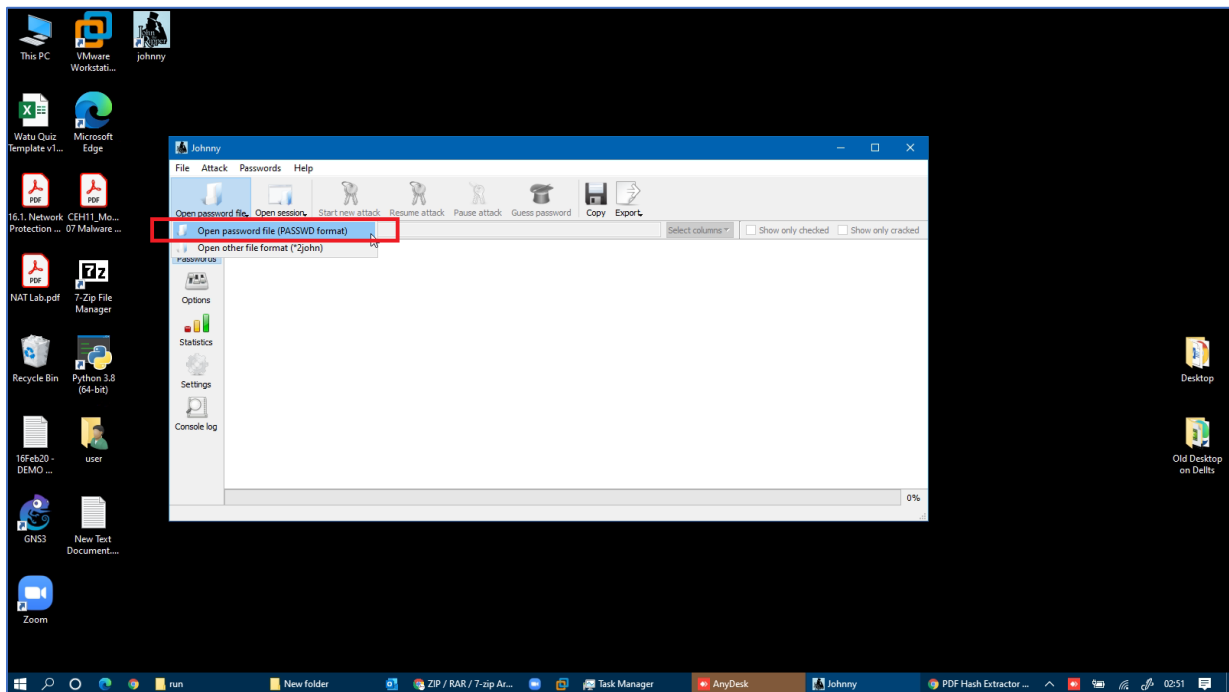


Save as text file:

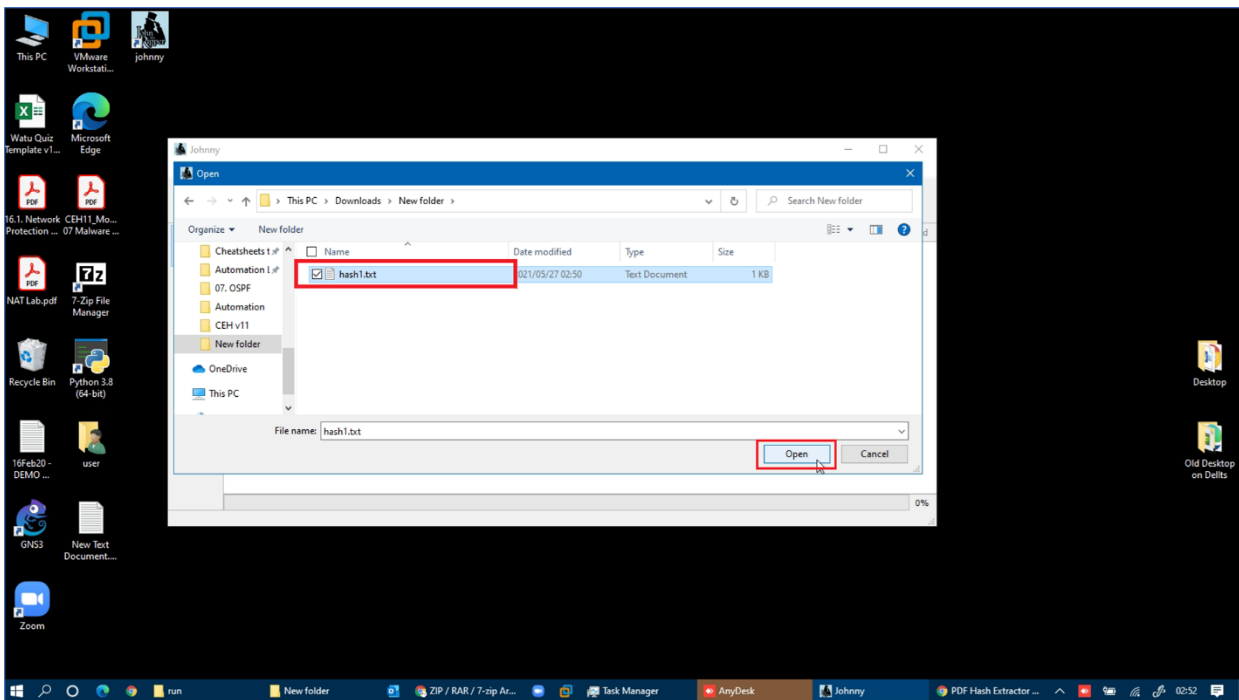
Open Johnny again:



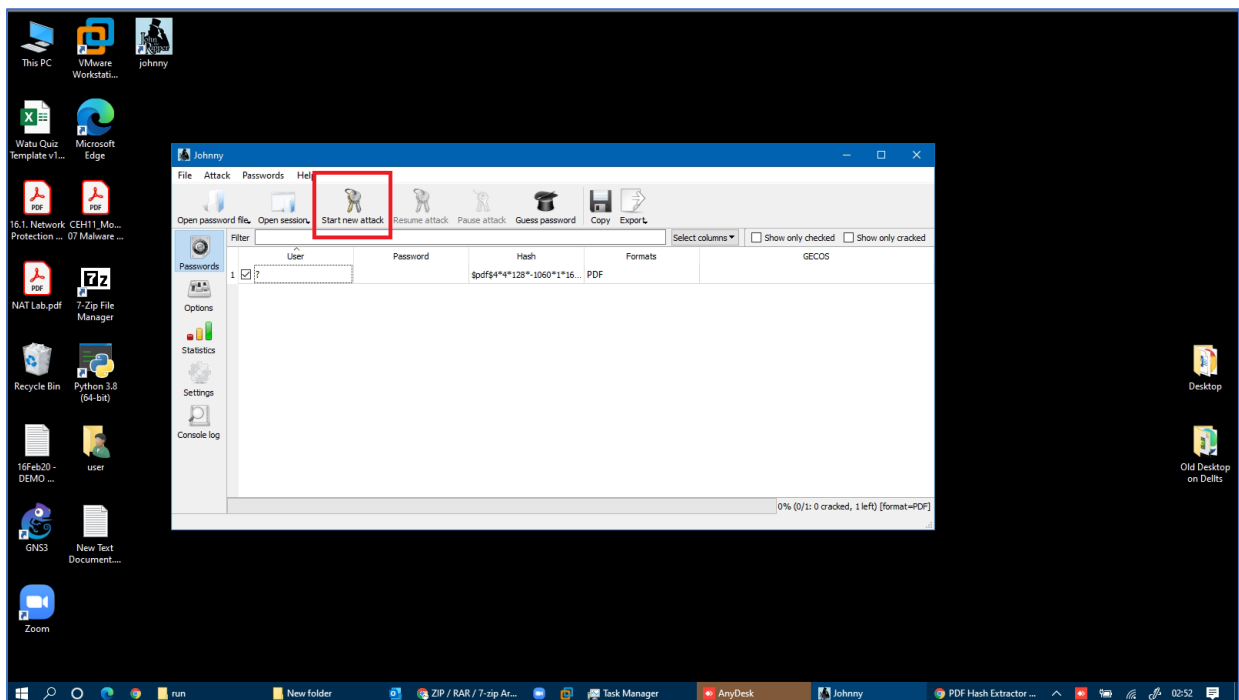
Click on 'Open password file':



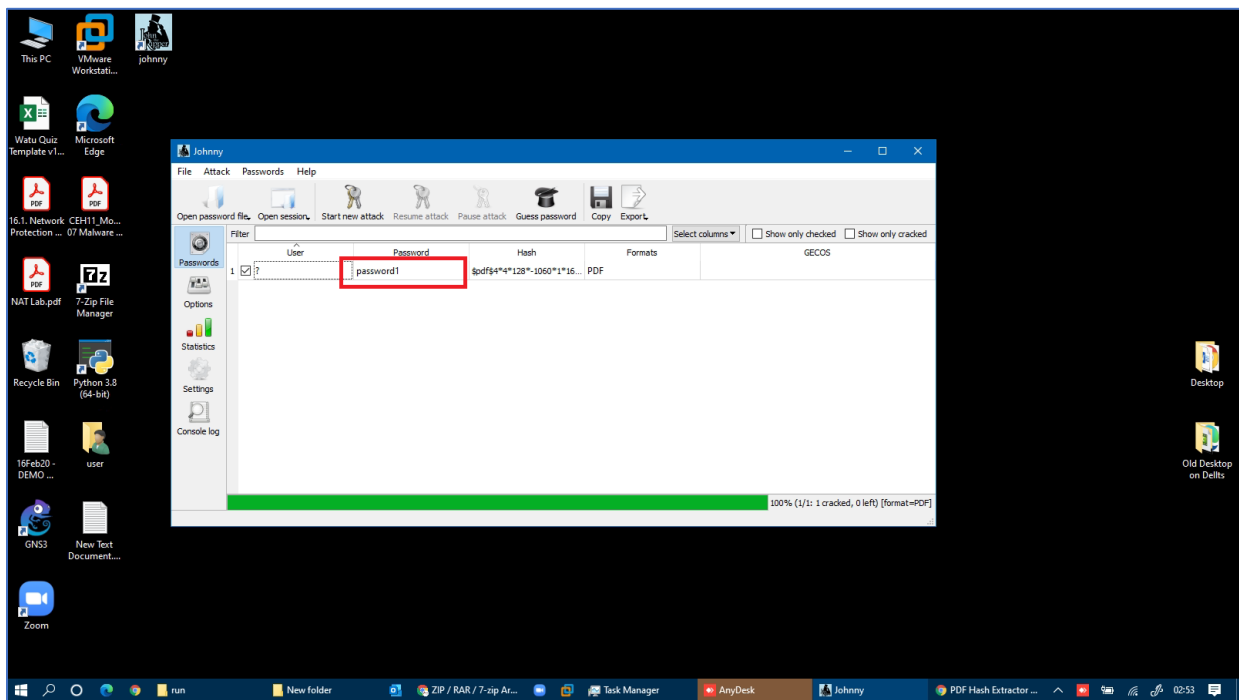
Browse to the *hash1.txt* file that you have just saved & click on Open:



Click on 'Start new attack':

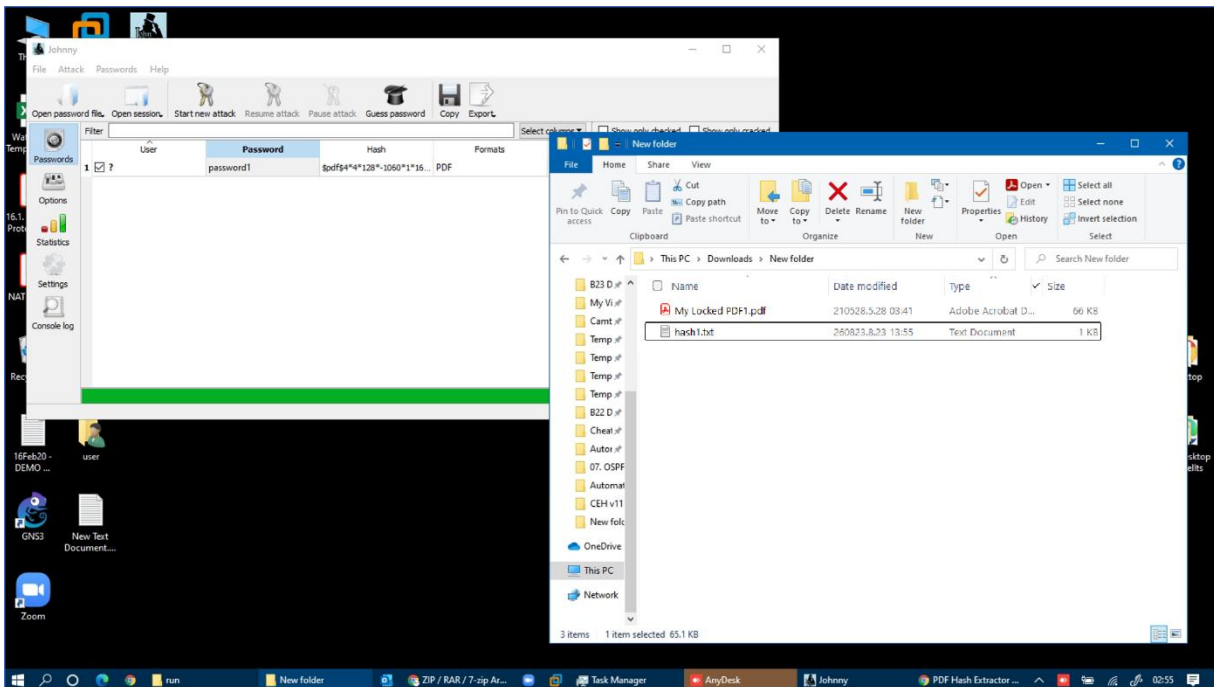


Your PDF file password will be cracked (it might take some time depending on your computer speed & password complexity):

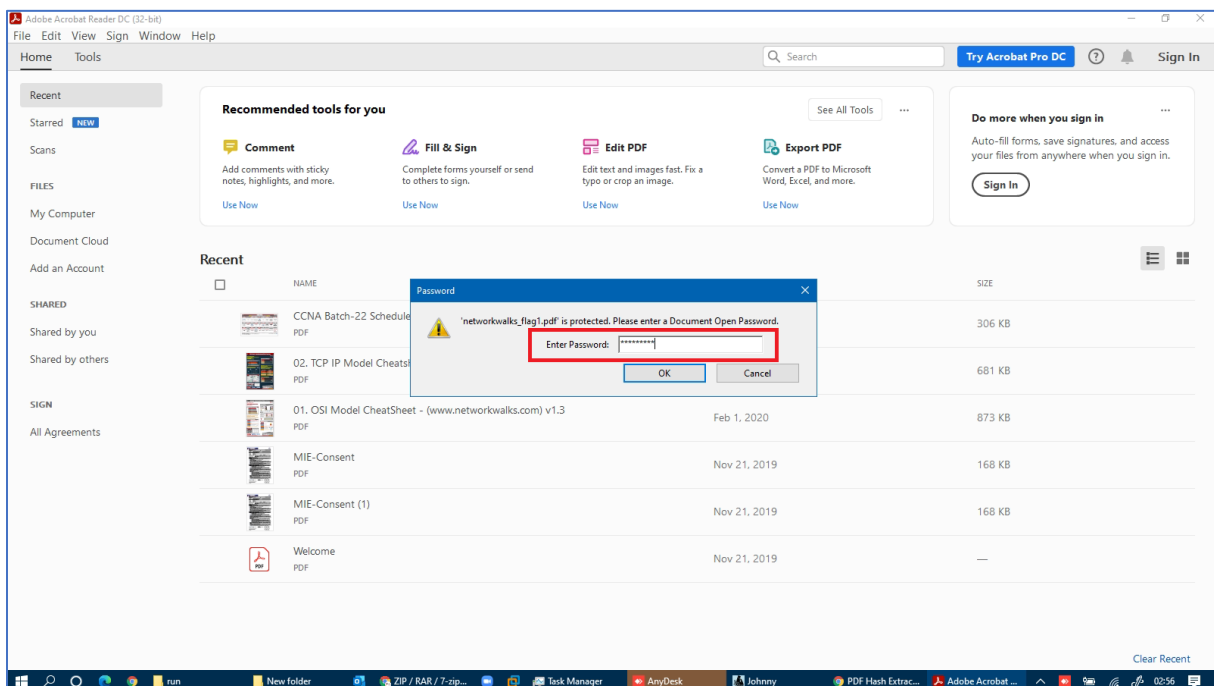


Now you can use this password to open your PDF file.

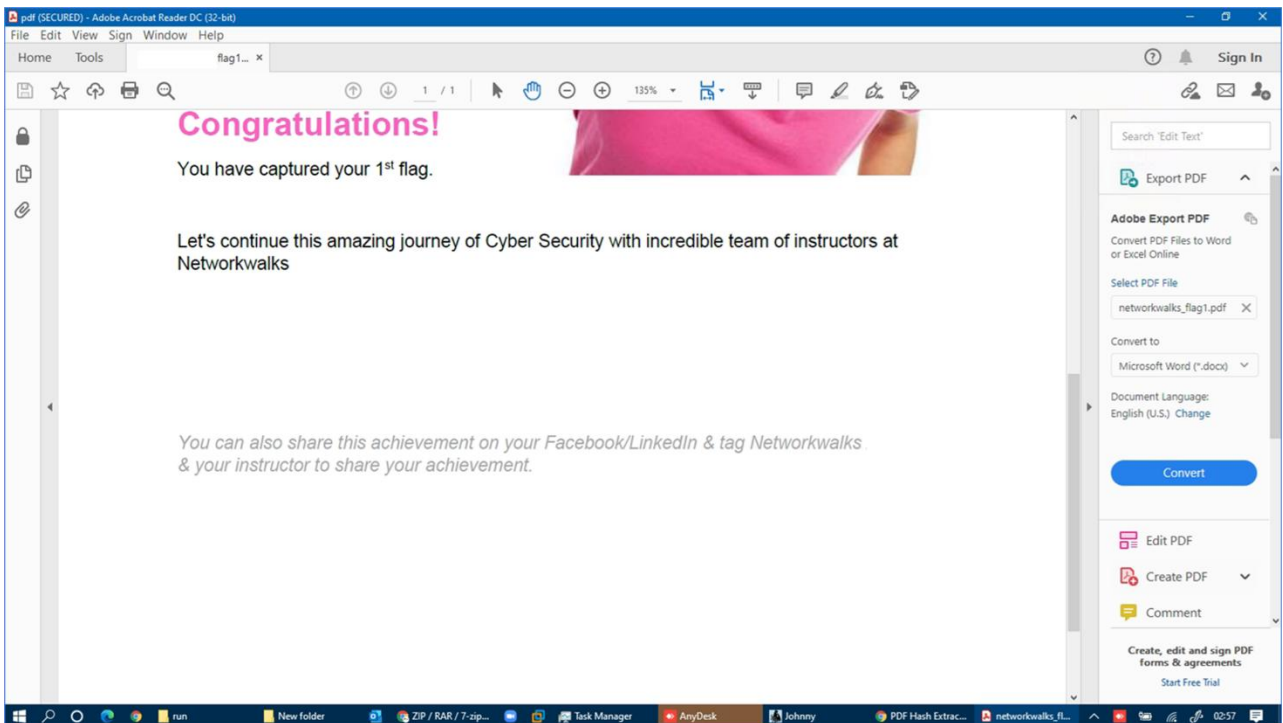
Open the encrypted PDF:



Enter *password1* (which you have just cracked):



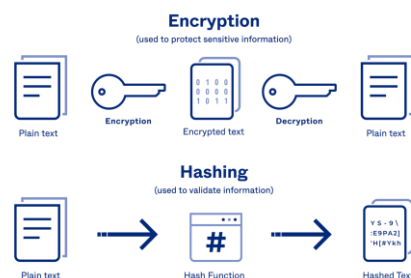
Your PDF file will open.



-End-

Extra References & tips

💡 Encryption is a two-way function; what is encrypted can be decrypted with the proper key. Hashing, however, is a one-way function that scrambles plain text to produce a unique message digest, as shown in below.



DO YOU KNOW?

2026 - South Africa - MTN Group's 2025 breach escalated in 2026, over 5,700 customers affected in Ghana alone and criminal investigations opened across multiple countries

2025 - Namibia - Telecom Namibia refused to pay ransom, attackers leaked billing data of senior government officials, exposing personal records of thousands of subscribers

2025 - Senegal - National tax authority ransomware attack threatened to erase and leak fiscal records covering millions of citizens and businesses

2024 - Uganda - Hackers broke into the Bank of Uganda and stole \$16.8 million (one of Africa's largest ever banking cyber heists)

2024 - Nigeria - Fintech giant Flutterwave was hacked and ~\$7 million silently diverted from customer accounts

2024 - South Africa's Cell C breach exposed 2TB of data from 7.7 million customers, including ID numbers and banking details

2024 - Kenya's Urban Roads Authority (KURA) suffered a major data breach exposing sensitive government infrastructure data

2024 - Cameroon's National electricity provider ENEO was cyberattacked, suspending power management applications nationwide



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